



Applied Research Report

Insecticidal Control of Red-Banded Stink Bugs (*Piezodorus guildinii*) in Soybeans

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Summary

A trial was conducted with the purpose of evaluating various insecticides and insecticide combinations for the control of stink bugs in soybeans. All treatments reduced the number of red-banded stink bugs per 100 sweeps by 3 DAT. The insecticide treatments continued to have fewer red-banded stink bugs at 7 DAT.

Objectives

The objective of this project was to evaluate insecticides and insecticide combinations for the control of stink bugs in soybeans.

Materials and Methods

A soybean field was scouted for insect pests and when stink bug populations exceeded economic thresholds, insecticide efficacy trials were initiated. The pretreatment stink bug population was 77 stink bugs per 100 sweeps. The field population was primarily red-banded stink bugs (*Piezodorus guildinii*) (49/100 sweeps) but also contained southern green (*Nezara viridula*) (9/100 sweeps), green (*Acrosternum hilare*) (8/100 sweeps) and brown stink bugs (*Euschistus spp.*) (1/100 sweeps).

Insecticide applications were made with a 6-row boom, used with the following parameters:

Operating Pressure:	35 psi
Nozzle type, size:	Hollow cone, TX-6
Nozzle spacing:	20 inches
Spray volume:	6.5 gallons per acre
Ground speed:	3 miles per hour
Propellant:	CO ₂

The soybeans were planted on 38 inch rows on 21 March. Plots were 6 rows, 25 feet long.

Treatments were as follows:

- 1) Untreated
 - 2) Orthene, 0.75 lbs/A
 - 3) Orthene, 1.0 lsb/A
 - 4) Karate, 1.92 oz/A
 - 5) Baythroid XL, 2.8 oz/A

Evaluations were conducted 1, 3 and 7 days after treatment (DAT). Sample size was 20 sweeps per plot with a standard 15 inch sweep net.

Results and Discussion

At the beginning of the trial, red-banded stink bugs were the dominant species with southern green, green stink bugs and brown stink bugs being found in lower numbers. No differences were found between treatments for control of southern green, green stink bugs or brown stink bugs (Tables 1, 2 &3). However, all treatments reduced the number of red-banded stink bugs per 100 sweeps by 3 DAT. The insecticide treatments continued to have fewer red-banded stink bugs at 7 DAT.

Comparisons of particular interest indicate that no differences were detected between the 0.75 and 1.0 lb/A rates of Orthene. Additionally, the pyrethroids Karate and Baythroid XL provided adequate control of the red-banded stink bug in this trial.

Table 1. Comparison of foliar insecticides for control of southern green stink bug on soybeans (bugs captured per 100 sweeps), Donald Weimeyer Farm, Calhoun County, TX 2006.

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, LSD)

Table 2. Comparison of foliar insecticides for control of green stink bug on soybeans (bugs captured per 100 sweeps), Donald Weimeyer Farm, Calhoun County, TX 2006.

Treatment	Rate	Nymphs		Adults		Total		Nymphs		Adults		Total		Nymphs		Adults		Total	
		6/28/2006	6/28/2006	6/28/2006	6/28/2006	6/30/2006	6/30/2006	6/30/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	
		1 DAT	1 DAT	1 DAT	3 DAT	3 DAT	3 DAT	7 DAT	7 DAT	7 DAT	7 DAT								
Untreated		0 a	5 a	5 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	13.3 a	13.3 a							
ORTHENE	0.75 LB/A	0 a	3.3 a	3.3 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	6.7 a	6.7 a							
ORTHENE	1.0 LB/A	0 a	18.3 a	18.3 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	5 a	5 a							
Karate	1.92 OZ/A	0 a	10 a	10 a	0 a	1.7 a	1.7 a	1.7 a	1.7 a	1.7 a	16.7 a	18.3 a							
Baythroid XL	2.8 OZ/A	0 a	3.3 a	3.3 a	0 a	1.7 a	1.7 a	1.7 a	0 a	6.7 a	6.7 a	6.7 a							
LSD (P=.05)		0	15.33	15.33	0	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.43	2.43	15.52	15.28							
Standard Deviation		0	8.14	8.14	0	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.29	1.29	8.24	8.11							
CV		0	101.74	101.74	0	237.17	237.17	237.17	387.3	387.3	85.25	81.14							
Replicate F		0	0.528	0.528	0	2.667	2.667	2.667	1	1	3.117	3.722							
Replicate Prob(F)		1	0.6088	0.6088	1	0.1296	0.1296	0.1296	0.4096	0.4096	0.0998	0.072							
Treatment F		0	1.849	1.849	0	1	1	1	1	1	1.129	1.456							
Treatment Prob(F)		1	0.213	0.213	1	0.4609	0.4609	0.4609	0.4609	0.4609	0.4079	0.3012							

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, LSD)

Table 3. Comparison of foliar insecticides for control of brown stink bug on soybeans (bugs captured per 100 sweeps), Donald Weimeyer Farm, Calhoun County, TX 2006.

Treatment	Rate	Nymphs		Adults		Total		Nymphs		Adults		Total		Nymphs		Adults		Total	
		6/28/2006	6/28/2006	6/28/2006	6/28/2006	6/30/2006	6/30/2006	6/30/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	7/6/2006	
		1 DAT	1 DAT	1 DAT	3 DAT	3 DAT	3 DAT	7 DAT	7 DAT	7 DAT	7 DAT								
Untreated		0 a	10 a	10 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	5 a	5 a							
ORTHENE	0.75 LB/A	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	3.3 a	3.3 a							
ORTHENE	1.0 LB/A	0 a	5 a	5 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	1.7 a	1.7 a							
Karate	1.92 OZ/A	0 a	1.7 a	1.7 a	0 a	1.7 a	1.7 a	1.7 a	1.7 a	1.7 a	8.3 a	10 a							
Baythroid XL	2.8 OZ/A	0 a	1.7 a	1.7 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	0 a	5 a	5 a							
LSD (P=.05)		0	10.31	10.31	0	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	8.06	8.76							
Standard Deviation		0	5.48	5.48	0	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	4.28	4.65							
CV		0	149.38	149.38	0	387.3	387.3	387.3	387.3	387.3	91.75	93.09							
Replicate F		0	0.722	0.722	0	1	1	1	1	1	0.091	0.231							
Replicate Prob(F)		1	0.5148	0.5148	1	0.4096	0.4096	0.4096	0.4096	0.4096	0.914	0.799							
Treatment F		0	1.583	1.583	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.346							
Treatment Prob(F)		1	0.2686	0.2686	1	0.4609	0.4609	0.4609	0.4609	0.4609	0.4609	0.333							

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, LSD)

Table 4. Comparison of foliar insecticides for control of red-banded stink bug on soybeans (bugs captured per 100 sweeps), Donald Weimeyer Farm, Calhoun County, TX 2006.

Treatment	Rate	Nymphs		Adults		Total 6/28/2006	Nymphs		Adults		Total 6/30/2006	Nymphs		Adults		Total 7/6/2006				
		6/28/2006	1 DAT	6/28/2006	1 DAT		6/28/2006	1 DAT	6/28/2006	1 DAT		6/30/2006	3 DAT	6/30/2006	3 DAT	7/6/2006				
Untreated		0	a	16.7	a	16.7	a	28.3	a	15	a	43.3	a	113.3	a	20	a	133.3	a	
ORTHENE	0.75	LB/A	0	a	1.7	b	1.7	a	3.3	a	1.7	b	5	b	3.3	a	6.7	a	10	b
ORTHENE	1.0	LB/A	1.7	a	1.7	b	3.3	a	1.7	a	3.3	b	5	b	13.3	a	6.7	a	20	b
Karate	1.92	OZ/A	5	a	3.3	b	8.3	a	0	a	5	b	5	b	3.3	a	23.3	a	26.7	b
Baythroid XL	2.8	OZ/A	1.7	a	1.7	b	3.3	a	1.7	a	0	b	1.7	b	0	a	25	a	25	b
LSD (P=.05)			8.42		10.8		15.47		20.48		7.09		14.93		82.32		23.41		81.81	
Standard Deviation			4.47		5.74		8.22		10.88		3.76		7.93		43.72		12.43		43.45	
CV			268.33		114.75		123.24		155.4		75.28		66.1		163.96		76.12		101.05	
Replicate F			0.583		1.823		0.321		1.563		2.471		1.033		1.405		1.337		1.557	
Replicate Prob(F)			0.5801		0.2227		0.7344		0.2672		0.146		0.3989		0.2999		0.3156		0.2684	
Treatment F			0.625		3.924		1.667		3.641		7.353		14.728		3.723		1.574		4.119	
Treatment Prob(F)			0.6579		0.0474		0.2495		0.0566		0.0087		0.0009		0.0537		0.2708		0.0421	

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, LSD)

Table 5. Comparison of foliar insecticides for control of all stink bug species on soybeans (bugs captured per 100 sweeps), Donald Weimeyer Farm, Calhoun County, TX 2006.

Treatment	Rate	Nymphs		Adults		Total 6/28/2006	Nymphs		Adults		Total 6/30/2006	Nymphs		Adults		Total 7/6/2006				
		6/28/2006	1 DAT	6/28/2006	1 DAT		6/28/2006	1 DAT	6/28/2006	1 DAT		6/30/2006	3 DAT	6/30/2006	3 DAT	7/6/2006				
Untreated		0	a	48.3	a	48.3	a	36.7	a	15	a	51.7	a	118.3	a	38.3	a	156.7	a	
ORTHENE	0.75	LB/A	0	a	5	a	5	a	3.3	a	5	a	8.3	b	3.3	b	16.7	a	20	b
ORTHENE	1.0	LB/A	1.7	a	35	a	36.7	a	3.3	a	3.3	a	6.7	b	13.3	b	13.3	a	26.7	b
Karate	1.92	OZ/A	5	a	20	a	25	a	0	a	10	a	10	b	10	b	53.3	a	63.3	b
Baythroid XL	2.8	OZ/A	1.7	a	8.3	a	10	a	1.7	a	1.7	a	3.3	b	0	b	36.7	a	36.7	b
LSD (P=.05)			8.42		47.63		50.27		26.93		11.01		21.84		74.19		33.22		84.71	
Standard Deviation			4.47		25.3		26.7		14.3		5.85		11.6		39.4		17.64		44.99	
CV			268.33		108.42		106.8		158.93		83.5		72.51		135.87		55.71		74.16	
Replicate F			0.583		0.948		0.652		1.784		0.146		2.378		1.781		3.443		2.476	
Replicate Prob(F)			0.5801		0.4271		0.5465		0.2287		0.8661		0.1547		0.2292		0.0834		0.1456	
Treatment F			0.625		1.563		1.373		3.536		2.61		8.997		4.873		2.651		4.672	
Treatment Prob(F)			0.6579		0.2736		0.3247		0.0606		0.1157		0.0047		0.0275		0.1122		0.0307	

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, LSD)

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